

Bibliography of Russell's "Hearst" articles

In the early 1930s Russell's income "diminished catastrophically" from the level of earlier years. Among reasons that he gives are that he had refused in 1931 to stay with William Randolph Hearst at his California castle. After this refusal, Russell reports in Volume II of his *Autobiography*, his pay for the weekly articles which he had been writing for Hearst was halved, and "very soon" he was told that his articles were no longer required.

When one investigates the details of the publication of those essays, one discovers that this explanation of Russell's drop of income cannot be sustained. First, the frequency of their publication is quite other than what one would expect from his account. The vast bulk appeared *after* 1931, and it was not "very soon" but *four years* thereafter that they finally ceased. Secondly, from a record of payments made to Russell by the Curtis Brown literary agency in New York, one can see approximately when it was that the pay for the articles was halved. Although the record is incomplete, at least through 15 September 1932 Russell received \$100 an article; and at least from 10 November 1932 he received only \$50 an article. At contemporary exchange rates, he probably did receive £1000 for his first year of Hearst articles, although he claims they brought "*£1000 a year*" (my italics). It may be, however, that Russell may first of all have signed a contract to supply an article a week for a year, and that after the expiry of that contract the rate of pay was halved.

Moreover, even without this document only recently added to the Russell Archives, the explanation loses plausibility when the articles are viewed in their context. On 9 March 1931, the *New York American* began publishing a daily literary page. Other newspapers in the Hearst chain soon followed, reprinting virtually the same page. Russell contributed his first essay to this page on 22 July 1931 and continued contributing essays until 19 April 1935. Some essays appeared after that date, but they were reprints, with omissions, of early ones.

During its existence, this literary page included contributions from G.K. Chesterton, Havelock Ellis, Aldous Huxley, V. Sackville-West

and Rebecca West among British authors, and Joseph Auslander, Robert Benchley, James Branch Cabell, Clarence Day, Rupert Hughes, H.L. Mencken, and Ogden Nash among American writers. The Continent was represented by, among others, Vicki Baum, Abbe Ernest Dimnet, Guglielmo Ferrero, and Emil Ludwig.

After 1935, the page was drastically reduced, disappearing altogether early in 1936.

In fact, Russell was one of the most long-lived of the contributors. His essays were published for three years, eleven months, in all as were also Chesterton's, while Atherton's appeared for three months less and Benchley's for six months less. Charles Hanson Towne and Bruno Lessing lasted for four years, three months, the champions as far as I can tell of the entire stable of writers in terms of longevity. (I do not judge the quality of their literary product.)

Hence, I conclude that Russell's characterization of his association with Hearst is at least partly inaccurate, and that his criticism of Hearst may be unwarranted.

I have located 18 of Russell's essays published in 1931, 49 in 1932, 50 in 1933, 37 in 1934, and two in 1935, not counting reprints. In this and the next issue of *Russell*, I provide complete bibliographical data on these essays. The record of payments reveals that certain articles were paid for by the Hearst chain, but no record of their publication has turned up. As manuscripts of these articles exist in the Russell Archives, I have been able to select from them for my edition of the Hearst articles.

This run of essays compares quite favourably, both in duration and in number, with other runs of Russell's popular articles and essays. Among these latter I might mention those in *The Tribunal* (1916-18), *La Nación* (1923-1925), *The Jewish Daily Forward* (1926-30), *The Sunday Referee* (1933-6), and *The Minority of One* (1963-6).

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1931

1. Jealousy the dividing line. *New York American*, 22 July, 15.
Also in *Chicago Herald and Examiner*, 9 Oct., 9.
2. Sex and happiness. *New York American*, 5 Aug., 19.
Also in *Chicago Herald and Examiner*, 19 Oct., 13. Reprinted in *Nash's Pall Mall Magazine*, April 1932, 89 (467):49.

3. On tourists. New York American, 24 Aug., 13.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 22 Sept., 9.
Reprints: Tourists; we lose our charm away from home, Los Angeles Examiner, 20 April 1935, sec. 1, p. 15; San Francisco Examiner, 20 April 1935, 19.
4. Menace of old age. New York American, 27 Aug., 13.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 9 Oct., 9.
5. In praise of artificiality. New York American, 9 Sept., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 21 Sept., 13.
Reprints: Time and Tide, 10 Dec. 1932, 13:1363; as Artificiality; if there's delight in process there will be style, in Los Angeles Examiner, 23 March 1935, sec. 1, p. 17; and in San Francisco Examiner, 23 March 1935, 13.
6. Who may use lipstick? New York American, 14 Sept., 13.
Also in San Francisco Examiner, 15 Oct., 15; as Lipstick, in Washington Herald, 22 Oct., 11.
Reprint: as A philosopher on lipstick, in Daily Express (London), 29 Jan. 1934, 8.
7. Lessons of experience. New York American, 23 Sept., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 12 Oct., 11, and in San Francisco Examiner, 24 Oct., 9; as The lessons of experience, in Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, Nov., 88 (462):20; as Experience, in Washington Herald, 28 Nov., 11. Reprinted, with omissions, as Experience, in Los Angeles Examiner, 6 June 1935, sec. 1, p. 15, and in San Francisco Examiner, 6 June 1935, 13.
8. Hope and fear. New York American, 7 Oct., 17.
Also in Washington Herald, 14 Oct., 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 15 Oct., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 20 Oct., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 20 Oct., 13.
9. Are criminals worse than other people? New York American, 29 Oct., 15.
Also as Criminals, in Washington Herald, 30 Oct., 13; as Are criminals worse than other people? in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 5 Nov., 9; as Are criminals bad? in Los Angeles Examiner, 5 Nov., sec. 1, p. 19; as On criminals, in San Francisco Examiner, 9 Nov., 13.
10. The advantages of cowardice. New York American, 2 Nov., 13.
Also as Advantages of cowardice, in Washington Herald, 3 Nov., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 9 Nov., sec. 1, p. 17; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 10 Nov., 11; as Cowardice, in San Francisco Examiner, 16 Nov., 13.
11. The decay of meditation. New York American, 4 Nov., 17.
Also, as Meditation, in Washington Herald, 5 Nov., 11; as The decay of meditation, in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 11 Nov., 11; Los Angeles Examiner, 11 Nov., sec. 1, p. 19; San Francisco Examiner, 18 Nov., 13.
12. Marriage and personality. New York American, 13 Nov., 15.
Also as Marriage, in Washington Herald, 14 Nov., 11; as Marriage and personality, Chicago Herald and Examiner, 24 Nov., 7; Marriage, Los Angeles Examiner, 25 Nov., sec. 1, p. 17; San Francisco Examiner, 25 Nov., 13.
13. On being a good boy. New York American, 18 Nov., 17.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 25 Nov., 9; as On being good, in Los Angeles Examiner, 1 Dec., sec. 1, p. 15; San Francisco Examiner, 1 Dec., 13.
14. Who gets our savings? New York American, 1 Dec., 13.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 10 Dec., 11; Vanished savings, Washington Herald, 11 Dec., 11; Who gets our savings? Los Angeles Examiner, 15 Dec., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 15 Dec., 13.
15. Are children a worry? New York American, 11 Dec., 19.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 16 Dec., 7; as Children, in Los Angeles Examiner, 24 Dec., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 24 Dec., 11.
16. On politicians. New York American, 16 Dec., 17.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 23 Dec., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 28 Dec., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 28 Dec., 13.
17. Keeping pace? New York American, 23 Dec., 15.
Also in Washington Herald, 24 Dec., 9; The Omaha Bee-News, 30 Dec., 13; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 1 Jan. 1932, 13; Los Angeles Examiner, 5 Jan. 1932, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 5 Jan. 1932, 11.
Reprinted, with much omitted, as Instability and insanity; less intelligence only alternative, in Los Angeles Examiner, 16 May 1935, sec. 1, p. 13; and as Intelligence and insanity, in San Francisco Examiner, 16 May 1935, 13.
18. On snobbery. New York American, 30 Dec., 13.
Also in Washington Herald, 31 Dec., 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner,

7 Jan. 1932, 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 12 Jan. 1932, sec. 1, p. 15; San Francisco Examiner, 12 Jan. 1932, 11; The Omaha Bee-News, 18 Jan. 1932, 8.

Reprints: Snobbery; serious evil when it leads to tolerance of inequality, in Los Angeles Examiner, 28 March 1935, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 28 March 1935, 17.

1932

1. Christmas at sea. New York American, 13 Jan., 17.
Also in Washington Herald, 14 Jan., 11; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 26 Jan., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 26 Jan., 15.
Reprinted in Autobiography 1914-1944, 1968, chap. 4.
2. On national greatness. New York American, 20 Jan., 15.
Also as National greatness, in Washington Herald, 22 Jan., 9; as On national greatness, in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 3 Feb., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 4 Feb., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 4 Feb., 17.
3. Is the world going mad? New York American, 27 Jan., 13.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 8 Feb., 9; The Omaha Bee-News, 8 Feb., 8.
4. Are we too passive? New York American, 3 Feb., 13.
Also as Too passive? in Washington Herald, 4 Feb., 9; as Are we too passive? in The Omaha Bee-News, 11 Feb., 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 16 Feb., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 16 Feb., sec. 1, p. 17; San Francisco Examiner, 16 Feb., 11; with omissions, as Are we too passive? in Daily Record (Boston), 5 Feb., 19.
5. Why we enjoy mishaps. New York American, 10 Feb., 15.
Also as Happy mishaps, in Washington Herald, 11 Feb., 9; as Why we enjoy mishaps, in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 19 Feb., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 23 Feb., sec. 1, p. 15; San Francisco Examiner, 23 Feb., 15; with omissions, as Why we enjoy mishaps in Daily Record (Boston), 16 Feb., 17.
6. Does education do harm? New York American, 17 Feb., 15.
Also as Does education harm? Washington Herald, 19 Feb., 11; Does education do harm? in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 7 March, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 9 June, sec. 1, p. 15; with omissions as idem, in San Francisco Examiner, 9 June, 11.
7. Do scientists err? New York American, 24 Feb., 13.
Also in Los Angeles Examiner, 8 March, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 8 March, 11; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 10 March, 9;

with omissions, in Daily Record (Boston), 26 Feb., 23.

8. Why we read. New York American, 2 March, 13.
Also in Daily Record (Boston), 4 March, 31; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 23 March, 9; Washington Herald, 1 April, 11; as Flight from reality, in Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, June 1933, 91 (481):60-1.
9. Illegal? New York American, 9 March, 17.
Also in Washington Herald, 14 March, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 21 March, sec. 1, p. 11; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 18 May, 7; San Francisco Examiner, 21 March, 13; as Should attempted suicide be illegal? in Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, April 1933, 91 (479):19; with omissions, as Certain aspects of taking life, in Daily Record (Boston), 12 March, 18.
10. On optimism. New York American, 16 March, 15.
Also in Daily Record (Boston), 19 March, 19; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 25 March, 11; Washington Herald, 25 March, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 30 March, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 30 March, 9.
11. As others see us. New York American, 23 March, 15.
Also in Los Angeles Examiner, 4 April, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 4 April, 13; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 6 April, 7.
12. Taking long views. New York American, 30 March, 13.
Also in Los Angeles Examiner, 14 April, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 14 April, 11.
13. On mental differences. New York American, 6 April, 13.
Also in Washington Herald, 11 April, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 18 April, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 18 April, 11; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 6 June, 11; with omissions, in Daily Record (Boston), 8 April, 25.
14. On the fierceness of vegetarians. New York American, 13 April, 13.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 26 April, 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 28 April, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 28 April, 13.
15. Furniture and the ego. New York American, 20 April, 13.
Also as Self-expression, in Washington Herald, 21 April, 9; as Furniture and the ego, in Los Angeles Examiner, 3 May, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 3 May, 9; with omissions, as Furniture and the ego, in Daily Record (Boston), 22 April, 25.
16. Why are we discontent? New York American, 27 April, 13.

Also as Modern discontent, in Washington Herald, 29 April, 11; as Why are we discontent? in Los Angeles Examiner, 13 May, sec. 1, p. 19; San Francisco Examiner, 13 May, 15; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 17 May, 7; as My cure for discontent, in Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, Dec. 1932, 90 (475):5.

17. How people economize. New York American, 4 May, 13.

Also in Los Angeles Examiner, 21 May, sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 21 May, 9.

18. On locomotion. New York American, 11 May, 13.

Also in Washington Herald, 12 May, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 25 May, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 25 May, 9; Everyman, 13 Oct. 1933, n.s. no. 3 (whole no. 246):21.

19. Of co-operation. New York American, 18 May, 15.

Also in Washington Herald, 23 May, 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 31 May, 9; as Co-operation, in Los Angeles Examiner, 1 June, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 1 June, 11.

20. Our woman haters. New York American, 25 May, 13.

Also in Washington Herald, 27 May, 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 1 June, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 6 June, sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 6 June, 9; as Don Juan has a mother-complex, in Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, Nov. 1932, 90 (474):5.

21. Should children be happy? Nash's Pall Mall Magazine, June, 89 (469):57.

Also as Recipe for greatness; genius does not spring from unhappiness, in Los Angeles Examiner, 2 May 1935, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 2 May 1935, 15.

22. Influence of fathers. New York American, 1 June, 13.

Also in Washington Herald, 4 June, 9; Chicago Herald and Examiner, 9 June, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 21 June, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 21 June, 9.

23. On societies. New York American, 8 June, 13.

Also, with omissions, in Washington Herald, 14 June, 9.

24. Do dogs think? New York American, 15 June, 23.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 15 June, 11; Los Angeles Examiner, 15 June, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 15 June, 13; Washington Herald, 20 June, 7.

25. On sales resistance. New York American, 22 June, 15.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 22 June, 11; Los Angeles Examiner, 22 June, sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 22 June, 9; Washington Herald, 28 June, 9.

26. Dangers of feminism. New York American, 6 July, 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 6 July, 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 6 July, sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 6 July, 9; Washington Herald, 8 July, 9; Daily Record (Boston), 9 July, 15.

27. On expected emotions. New York American, 13 July, 15.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 13 July, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 13 July, sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 13 July, 9; Washington Herald, 18 July, 7.

28. Modern uncertainty. New York American, 20 July, 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 20 July, 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 20 July, sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 20 July, 9; Washington Herald, 7 Sept., 7; as On modern uncertainty in Time and Tide, 9 Sept. 1933, 14:1054.

29. On imitating heroes. New York American, 27 July, 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 27 July, 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 27 July, sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 27 July, 11; Washington Herald, 30 July, 11; Time and Tide, 13 May 1933, 14:566.

30. Vicarious asceticism. New York American, 3 Aug., 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 3 Aug., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 3 Aug., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 3 Aug., 9; Washington Herald, 5 Aug., 7.

31. On labeling people. New York American, 10 Aug., 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 10 Aug., 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 10 Aug., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 10 Aug., 9; Washington Herald, 24 Aug., 7.

32. On smiling. New York American, 17 Aug., 15.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 17 Aug., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 17 Aug., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 17 Aug., 9; as About smiling, in Washington Herald, 18 Aug., 7; as On smiling, in Daily Record (Boston), 20 Aug., 15.

33. Who wants war? New York American, 24 Aug., 13.

Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 24 Aug., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 24 Aug., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 24 Aug., 11; Washington Herald, 12 Sept., 7.

34. Corporal punishment. New York American, 7 Sept., 13.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 7 Sept., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 7 Sept., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 7 Sept., 7; Washington Herald, 22 Sept., 11; as On corporal punishment, in Everyman (London), 5 Jan. 1934, n.s. no. 15 (whole no. 258):13.
35. What animals would think. New York American, 14 Sept., 15.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 14 Sept., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 14 Sept., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 14 Sept., 9.
36. On insularity. New York American, 21 Sept., 13.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 21 Sept., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 21 Sept., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 21 Sept., 9; Daily Record (Boston), 23 Sept., 35.
37. On astrologers. New York American, 28 Sept., 13.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 28 Sept., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 28 Sept., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 28 Sept., 7; as Astrologers, in Washington Herald, 30 Sept., 9.
38. Protecting children from reality. New York American, 5 Oct., 15.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 5 Oct., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 5 Oct., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 5 Oct., 9; as Protecting children, in Washington Herald, 12 Oct., 13.
39. The decay of standards. New York American, 19 Oct., 15.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 19 Oct., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 19 Oct., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 19 Oct., 9; Washington Herald, 21 Oct., 11; with omissions, in Daily Record (Boston), 21 Oct., 25.
40. Pride in illness. New York American, 26 Oct., 15.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 26 Oct., 7; Los Angeles Examiner, 26 Oct., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 26 Oct., 9; Washington Herald, 27 Oct., 9.
41. On charity. New York American, 2 Nov., 15.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 2 Nov., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 2 Nov., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 2 Nov., 11; Washington Herald, 5 Nov., 9; as Where charity fails, in Everyman, 7 Sept. 1934, 50:279.
42. On reverence. New York American, 9 Nov., 19.
 Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 9 Nov., 15; Los Angeles Examiner, 9 Nov., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 9 Nov., 19; Washington Herald, 12 Nov., 7.

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43. On proverbs. New York American, 16 Nov., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 16 Nov., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 16 Nov., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 16 Nov., 11; Washington Herald, 22 Nov., 11.
44. On clothes. New York American, 23 Nov., 17.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 23 Nov., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 23 Nov., sec. 1, p. 13; San Francisco Examiner, 23 Nov., 13.
45. Should Socialists smoke good cigars? New York American, 30 Nov., 17.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 30 Nov., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 30 Nov., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 30 Nov., 7; as Should Socialists smoke? in Washington Herald, 22 Dec., 7; as Should Socialists smoke good cigars? in Everyman, 29 Sept. 1933, n.s. no. 1 (whole no. 244):15.
46. A sense of humor. New York American, 7 Dec., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 7 Dec., 11; Los Angeles Examiner, 7 Dec., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 7 Dec., 11; as Sense of humor, in Washington Herald, 8 Dec., 7.
47. Love and money. New York American, 14 Dec., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 14 Dec., 11; Los Angeles Examiner, 14 Dec., sec. 1, p. 11; San Francisco Examiner, 14 Dec., 11; Washington Herald, 27 Dec., 7; Everyman, 4 May 1934, n.s. no. 32 (whole no. 275):292.
Tr.: Liebe und Geld. Die Auslese. Internationalistische Zeitschriftenschau (Berlin), Aug. 1934, 8:626-7.
48. Interest in crime. New York American, 21 Dec., 15.
Also in Chicago Herald and Examiner, 21 Dec., 9; Los Angeles Examiner, 21 Dec., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 21 Dec., 9.
49. How to become a genius. New York American, 28 Dec., 13.
Also in Los Angeles Examiner, 28 Dec., sec. 1, p. 9; San Francisco Examiner, 28 Dec., 7; Washington Herald, 2 Jan. 1933, 11.

(To be continued in *Russell 19.*)