

INDEX TO RUSSELL'S
AUTHORITY AND THE INDIVIDUAL

ROMA HUTCHINSON
Summerfields, The Glade
Escrick, York YO19 6JH, England
RHI@YORK.AC.UK

The edition of Russell's 1948–49 Reith Lectures, *Authority and the Individual*, indexed here is that of George Allen and Unwin, published in London in 1949. The six lectures are on pages 11–125. Pagination for Simon and Schuster's edition (New York, 1949) is 1–79. The present index is the fifth in a series of indexes that began with Michael Radner's name index to *An Essay on the Foundations of Geometry* (1897) in *Russell*, no. 8 (1972), mine to *Human Society in Ethics and Politics* (1954) in n.s. 11 (1991), and the present indexer's full indexes to *Portraits from Memory* in n.s. 17 (1997) and *Fact and Fiction* in n.s. 18 (1998).—Ed.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Abercrombie, Sir (Leslie) Patrick 80 | Dust Bowl 94 |
| achievement | scientists in 58 |
| conditions for 57–8, 61, 85, 95, 105 | anarchy 27, 33, 34, 35, 40, 42, 43, 88, |
| as impulse 105, 122 | 110, 119 |
| Achilles 60 | Anaxagoras 54 |
| Acropolis 67 | ancestors 41 |
| admirals 76 | animals 63, 114 |
| adventure 24–5, 45, 98, 121, 122 | ants 12, 118 |
| aesthetics 49, 85 | apes 13, 14, 15 |
| Africa 13, 34, 35 | Apostles 112 |
| agriculture 65, 70 | <i>Arabian Nights</i> 55 |
| and conservation 93–4 | architects 49 |
| Alexander the Great 30, 57 | aristocracy 28 |
| America 18, 36, 43 | art |
| American Revolution 91, 110 | and the community 48–9, 59, 113 |

conventional 41
works of 12, 47, 124
Arthur, King 48
artists 48-9, 58-9, 96, 112, 122
centralization and 61
Asia, Southeast 92
Athenians 59
Athens 54
atom bombs 54
atomic physicists 52, 55
atomic power 32, 93
Attila [misprinted "Atila"] 30
Augustus, Emperor 34
austerity 72-3, 120
see also food: shortage
Australia 23
authority 27, 42, 104-5, 106, 109,
112, 113, 119
in industry 82
taxpayers and 76-7
autonomy 104, 108
financial 99
in Roman Empire 34
Aztec empire 32

Babylon 16, 32, 42, 92
Bach, Johann Sebastian 59
Bakunin, Mikhail 79
barbarism 30, 50
Beecroft, Eric [probably: "the
teacher"] 96
bees 12
behaviour
anti-social 12
rational 14, 15-16
benevolence 42
bigotry 44
birds 14
Blitz 19
blood-revenge 23
books 96, 108, 124
borough councils 100
brain, size of 15, 18, 25
Britain 37, 39, 72
Buddhism 19, 50, 52
bureaucracy 70, 82
Burnham, James 82

Caesar, Julius 43, 56
California 96
capitalism 69, 71, 74, 101, 103, 120
caste 32
priestly 36
Catholic Church 43
Catholics, English 17
Cavendish, Henry 97
Cellini, Benvenuto 57
centralization 40, 59, 61, 62, 77, 98-
9, 119
chaos 47
children
and spontaneity 49
China 41
Chinese (people) 77
Christianity 19, 34, 50, 52, 112
city states, Greek 33, 59
Civil Service 39
civilization 11, 22
and exceptional individuals 46-7
development of 16-17, 32-6, 41,
77, 92
Graeco-Roman 30, 41
commerce 33, 34
and conquest 42
Common Prayer, The Book of
alluded to ["envy, malice ..."] 21
Communism 18, 120
communities
authority of 12, 109
composition of 16
in Dark Ages 35
in Middle Ages 35
modern 11
Orphic 17
primitive 11, 46
relation of great men to 48-53
simple 115
size of 28, 30-1, 30
village 86
competition 61, 108
as stimulus 22
benefits of 72
industrial 71-2, 84
mental 95
morality of 19

conflict
as law of life 20
between government and public
interests 69-71
between groups 13, 14
between human nature and
organization 11-12
between management and
workers 68-9
conquest 28
and social cohesion 29-30, 41-2
totalitarian 44
conscientious objectors 110, 112
conservation 89, 93
control
governmental 34, 42, 52, 90, 91,
105, 106, 107, 119
and initiative 46-7, 88-9
remote 40
self- 125
co-operation 11, 12, 13, 14, 123
enforced 27, 28
and initiative 39
morality of 19
world-wide 20
Corinthians 60
county councils 100
craftsmanship 85
see also workmanship
creativity 12, 112, 121, 122
creed
and social cohesion 17-18, 19-20
criminals 47, 52-3
Crow Indians 23, 25, 65
cruelty 21, 115, 124
Crusades 17
currency 66
Czarist Government 55

danger 22-3, 25
Dark Ages 35
Darwin, Charles 97
day-dreams 25-6
democracy 65, 69, 83-4
individuals in 37, 98
in industry 81-2, 101-2
and initiative 75-7
as political justice 91, 121
and self-respect 79
despotism 33
destructiveness 16, 122, 124
detective stories 21
devolution 75, 99-100, 107-8
diversity 95, 108
djinn 55
Dostoevsky 79
Dust Bowl 94
duty
devotion to 12
ethics and 111-12
sense of 72-3, 112

economic justice 91-2
economic motive 12, 115
economics 116
education 31
and government 38
and justice 92
effort 21
Egypt 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 41, 42, 92
eighteenth century
Germany 59
idea of liberty in 89
and security 90
State power in 35, 36
electricity 31, 86
enemies
as cohesive force 19, 29, 42
as scapegoats 74
energy 57, 103, 124
England 29, 31, 36, 110
enterprise 41, 95-6, 103
entomology 40
environment 123
equality 36, 78-80
economic 92
justice interpreted as 91
ethics 12, 107, 109, 110-11
"biological" theory of 117-18
Christian 121
Europe 18
Everest, Mount 64
evolution 11, 14, 24, 104, 117-18
excellence 111-12, 116, 118
exchange, economic 66, 67
Exodus 29

- family, the 14
 fanaticism 18
 Faraday, Michael 97
 Fascism 95
 fatalism 36
 fathers, role of 14, 51
 fear
 as dominant motive 124
 loyalty based on 38
 security and 91, 119
 social cohesion and 16-17, 42
 as stimulus 73
 ferocity 50, 51
 fifteenth century 35
 fifth century 40
 Florence 95
 Florentines 60
 food
 gathering 14, 24, 123
 in national economy 68
 offices [Ministry of Food] 70-1
 shortage 70, 94, 120
 football 21
 France 29
 freemen 16, 17
 friendship 14, 15
 French Revolution 65, 91
 frustration 75, 82
 Fry, Henry Kenneth 23
 games
 competition in 72
 see also sport
 Gandhi 86
 gardens 105, 122
 Gaul 29
 Genghis [written Jenghiz] Khan 30, 57
 Germans
 and Jews 74
 Germany
 eighteenth-century 96
 Gillespie, James 82
 glory 23, 25, 65
 God 19, 80, 112
 gods, false 121
 goodwill 45
 Gospels 51, 61, 112
 Goths 34
 government
 bad 110
 employees 39, 70-1, 76-7, 103
 functions of 38-40, 88, 94, 105
 and group size 28, 42
 and initiating reforms 97-8, 122
 local 100, 108
 primary aims of 89-94, 107
 remoteness of 37, 39, 69, 98
 in Roman Empire 34
 social cohesion and 27
 and survival 118
 and technology 30
 and war 71, 90, 107
 world 90, 99-100, 107, 119
 Graeco-Roman civilization 30, 41
 grain 35
 great men 35, 46-8, 50, 56-9
 needs of 48
 possible careers of 52-3
 qualities of 57, 113
 Greece 33, 59
 Greeks 33-4, 50, 119
 democracy of 75-6
 group processes 16
 group size 16, 31-2, 75
 and decision-making 28
 groups
 primitive 13, 14
 modern 18
 gunpowder 35
 happiness
 conditions for 89, 106, 111, 122
 danger and 22, 26, 90-1
 in Roman Empire 34
 technique and 84, 121
 hatred 74-5, 122
 head hunters 21
 Hebrides 84
 Helots 17
 Henry II 48
 Highlands (of Scotland) 84, 85
 Himalayas 87
 Homer 48
 hope
 and happiness 91

- realization of 125
 as stimulus 73, 102, 119-20
 hopelessness 35, 119
 hostility 14, 15
 Huguenots 18
 human nature 11, 12, 18, 44
 adaptability of 25
 and organizations 119
 and restraint 20-1, 63, 122
 and war 23-4, 124
 husbands
 powers of 51
 hysteria 73, 74
 impulses 11, 20, 21, 25, 45, 104-5, 106
 anarchic 24
 combative 124
 creative 64, 105
 and phantasy 26
 in primitive community 46
 resistance to 20-1, 73
 social 27
 see also instincts
 Inca empire 32
 India 41, 74, 86
 individuals 11, 12
 and achievement 33-4, 57
 actions of 113
 and democracy 37, 75-6
 exceptional 46-62
 powerful 36, 120
 relationships between 14, 16
 and sense of impotence 77
 social organizations and 32, 35, 42, 75, 98, 106
 value of 44, 116-17
 industrial relations 65-9, 81-4, 108
 Industrial Revolution 65, 85
 evils of 77, 86
 industry
 effect on class structure 36
 government and 39, 69, 91, 108
 motor 65-6, 68
 use of natural resources in 93
 and science 53, 86
 and skill 81
 tweed 84-6
 war and 43
 inflation 69
 initiative
 and Civil Service psychology 39
 group 11, 88, 97, 98, 104-5
 individual 11, 32, 36, 39, 57, 59-62, 88, 94-5, 96, 97-8, 101, 104-5, 107, 119, 120, 125
 political 75
 in primitive community 46
 innovators
 artistic 48-9, 56
 initiative of 47, 57, 95
 moral and religious 50-2, 56
 scientific 53-5, 56
 in totalitarian state 51-2
 instincts 12, 14, 15, 20
 animal 63
 destructive 24
 for good and evil 25, 122
 strain on 16, 20-1, 73
 see also impulses
 institutionalization 47-8
 insurance 90
 intellect 15, 123
 Islam 17
 Italy 34
 Renaissance 61, 96
 Jefferson, Thomas 65
 Jenghiz Khan *see* Genghis Khan
 joy 21, 22, 50, 61, 85, 115, 121, 122
 justice 89, 91-2, 105, 107, 121
 "wild" 22
 Justinian 34
 Keith, Sir Arthur 13-14, 22
 Kidd, Captain (William) 57
 kings 32, 34, 36, 103
 knowledge 15, 121
 labour
 and solidarity 65-6
 division of 14
 effects of productivity of 53
 migrant 96
 slave 16, 65
 see also work

laissez-faire 70, 103
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent 53
 law 35, 105, 109-10
 due process of 89
 limiting enterprise 41
 Law, [Books of] the III
 lawlessness 35
 see also anarchy
 leaders 16, 47
 religious 112
 Lenin 52, 55-6, 57
 Lewis, John Spedan 101-2
 liberty 33, 40
 and the State 35-6, 47, 80, 89
 and war 44
 Lincoln, Abraham 18
 listlessness 16, 35, 36, 39
 local government 100, 108
 Los Angeles 115
 Lowie, Robert Harry [misprinted
 "Lowrie"] 23
 loyalty 16, 18
 education and 31, 38-9
 psychology of 33
 to the State 37
 Macedonia 34
 magicians 55
 malice 21, 122
 Man 11, 12
 brotherhood of 19
 civilized 21
 and competition 22
 modern 60
 nature of 23, 125
 Paleolithic 15, 47
 primitive 12-15, 64, 123
 rights of 89
 solitary 113
 managers 65-6
 remoteness of 81, 82-3
 Manchester 59
 mankind
 division of 18-19
 future of 43, 44-5, 107, 124-5
 great men and 56-7
 and moral progress 51, 78
 oppression of 121

unification of 20
 marriage 13
 Marx 43
 mass production 31, 66, 67
 Matthew 6:34
 alluded to ["neglected ... com-
 mandment"] 61
 means and ends 64, 78, 113, 114-16
 mechanization *see* technique
 medicine 90
 medicine men 47, 48, 60
 Mendel, Gregor Johann 97
 Mesopotamia 41
 Middle Ages 29, 35, 43, 97, 111
 Middle East 29
 Milton 60
 misers 115
 misfortune, dealing with 74-5
 modern man 60-1
 modern world 104
 monotony 80, 121
 morality 19, 20, 50-2, 109, 110-11
 Morgan, John Pierpont 57
 mothers, role of 14
 music 49, 108, 111
 Mussolini 95
 mystics 113
 Napoleon 56
 national economy 68, 75
 nationalization 81, 101, 103, 108
 nations 16
 differences between 104
 organic view of 116-17
 unity of 18
 Nature 123, 124, 125
 see also human nature
 Nazis 61, 75
 New Stone Age 27
 newspapers 53, 74, 96-7, 108
 Newton 105
 Nicholas I 79
 Nile River 31
 nineteenth century 35, 36, 43
 Nineveh 16, 32
 obedience 27, 28-9, 113
 oil in industry 93

Old Stone Age 27
 Old Testament 110-11
 Old World 18
 order
 and respect for law 109
 and State power 35, 107
 organization(s)
 consequences of modern 67-8
 dependency on 58
 and human beings 119
 large 32, 40, 62, 85, 101, 103
 relationship with members 100-1
 relationship with outside
 world 103-4
 social 11, 12, 15, 116
 and social cohesion 65-6
 Orkney Islands 84
 Papua New Guinea 21
 parish councils 99, 100
 Parliament 76, 84
 Parthenon 49
 patriotism 42, 59-60
 pay 102
 peace 123
 Persia 33
 pharaohs 65
 Philistines 48
 Phoenicians 33
 Plato 49
 poets 48, 58, 105, 113
 police 60
 political justice 91
 politicians 55, 108-9, 125
 politics 22, 97, 112, 116, 120
 population 42, 43, 62, 118
 Portugal 31
 possession
 greed of 124
 impulse of 12, 105
 poverty 40, 118
 power
 absolute 32, 103
 corporate 36, 39
 delegation of 98-100
 government and 28-9, 108, 117
 of industrial magnates 36
 inequality of, in organizations 101

love of 121, 124
 of officials 103
 over nature 123, 124
 and self-respect 79
 of world government 100
 press, the 53, 96-7, 108
 prestige 30
 pride 122
 priests 28, 32, 47
 priestly caste 36
 pro-consuls 30
 profit 66, 67
 progress 88, 97, 107, 108
 prohibitiveness 39-40
 propaganda 73, 108
 prophecy 43
 prophets 51, 58, 59, 113
 Prophets, [Books of] the III
 protest 50, 109
 psychoanalysis 20
 psychology 23
 social cohesion and 27, 30, 31
 public services 76-7
 Pyramids 27, 28, 65
 Pyrenees 47
 Queensberry rules 96
 race(s)
 exploitation of 51, 77
 and social cohesion 17, 27
 radio 53
 railways 108
 religion(s) 12, 50, 113
 and co-operation 19-20
 and government 17, 29
 wars of 17
 remains (human) 14-15
 Renaissance, Italian 59, 61, 96
 revolution
 in city states 33
 justifiable 110
 Rights of Man 89
 rivalry 59, 96
 rivers
 and social cohesion 31
 roads, Roman 34
 Robespierre 57

- Rockefeller, John Davison 52, 57
 Roman Empire 29, 30, 42, 43
 quality of life in 34, 35
 rules
 of the road 95
 Queensberry 96
 Russell, Patricia 7
 Russia 18, 54, 72, 96, 108

 sacrifice, human 50, 109
 Satan 20
 satraps 30
 savagery 45
 savages 21, 26, 60, 114
 science
 and authority 41
 discoveries of 12, 53, 123, 124
 opposition to 54-5
 and scholastic orthodoxy 97
 and the State 53-4
 value of 55, 84, 113
 scientists 53, 58, 112, 113
 coercion of 55, 108
 and the State 53, 55, 97
 incentives for 105
 sea power 33
 security 22, 23, 24-5, 41, 107, 120
 against hostile states 90
 against the State 89
 economic 85, 90
 and happiness 90-1, 106, 122
 medical 90
 world, and equality 92
 self-interest 15, 20, 42
 self-respect 79-80, 85
 serfdom 35, 65
 seventeenth century 89
 Shakespeare 37, 48, 105
 Sheffield 59
 Shetland Islands 84
 shipwrecks 68, 71
 Siena 61
 sin 50
 skill 15, 66, 121
 and realizing hopes 125
 traditional 85
 slavery 16, 28, 32, 35, 44, 65, 75
 abolition of 77

 modern 121
 moral innovators and 50, 51
 Orphic communities and 17
 and purposes of work 65
 social class
 and liberty 35-6
 social cohesion 11, 14, 16-17, 19, 119
 and education 31
 and government 27-31
 and national boundaries 37-8
 and the modern State 37
 and war 43-4, 71
 cyclical developments in 40-3
 psychological mechanisms of 27,
 30, 31, 42
 see also solidarity
 social life 12
 fatalism and 37
 stress in 15
 social rigidity 33
 social stability 32-3, 92
 Socialism 19, 69, 71, 74, 78, 91, 97,
 101
 society 112, 116
 stagnation of 41
 Socrates 51, 105-6, 112
 solidarity
 industrial 66, 81
 tribal 17
 see also social cohesion
 South Arabia 22
 South Pole 64
 Soviet Union 42, 43
 government of 71, 79
 Spain 18, 29, 31
 Sparta 17, 33
 Spinoza 58
 spontaneity 46, 49, 61, 112, 119, 122
 sport 22, 59, 72, 122
 St. Lawrence Waterway 31
 stagnation
 evolutionary 12
 social 41, 47, 88
 Stakhanov, Aleksei Grigorievich 71
 Stark, Freya 22
 state(s)
 liberal 89
 power of 35, 42, 106

- ownership 91
 totalitarian 51, 106
 value of 117
 world 42, 106
 status 102
 steam 31, 124
 Steinbeck, John ["the novelist"] 96
 Stoics 50
 Stone Age 64
 Stonehenge 27
 subject peoples 16
 suffering 29
 survival 20, 118
 Sweden 45
 "Swiss family Robinson" 75

 taxation
 purchase tax 84, 85
 in Roman Empire 34
 taxpayers 76
 technique 12, 24
 and government 30, 44, 53, 106
 and organized production 65-6,
 80, 84, 86, 87
 in science 55, 120, 123
 and social cohesion 31-2
 telegraph 31
 Ten Commandments 73
 Tennessee Valley Authority 31
 territory 13, 16-17
 Teutonic aristocracy 35
 thorium 93
 tigers 24
 totalitarianism 51, 106, 117
 trade unions 66, 72, 120
 transport 86
 tribal spirit 16, 47
 tribes 14, 16, 24, 27, 50
 tweed industry 84-5
 tyranny 33, 79, 124

 uniformity 95, 97, 104
 unity
 of group 12
 world-wide 19
 see also social cohesion; solidarity
 universities 108
 uranium 93

 Utopia 78

 value, economic 66-7
 Vandals 34
 variations, biological 13
 Venetians 60
 Virgil 48
 vision (imaginative) 57, 113
 Vogt, William 93

 war(s) 16-17, 103, 124
 abolition of 21, 45
 and government 38, 94, 107
 and human nature 23-4, 44-5,
 64, 115
 and individual liberty 44
 and science 53, 54-5
 and social cohesion 71
 and social units 27-8
 and world population 94
 effect on society 36, 43, 120
 First World War 74
 prisoners of 51
 third world 93
 War of the Worlds 104
 wealth 41, 86, 105, 114, 124
 Wells, H. G. 104
 Western Europe 31, 42, 43, 94
 Western Union 37
 women 75
 work
 and pay 102, 105
 creative 105
 hard 123
 purposes of 65-6, 67, 68
 unskilled 80-1
 see also creativity; labour
 workmanship
 pride in 65, 66-7, 81, 86-7
 see also craftsmanship
 world, good 125
 world government 90, 99-100, 107,
 119
 wrestling 21
 writers 96, 97
 writing, art of 92

 Xerxes 56